Open Media Vault kao repozitorij rezervnih kopija

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SVEUČILIŠTE U ZAGREBU METALURŠKI FAKULTET

SAK FACULTY OF METALLURGY

Open Media Vault

- Baziran na Debian Linux
 - FOSS NAS rješenje
 - Projekt započet 2009
 - 5 izdanja od 2011
 - Kralizec 1.0 rujan 2014
 - Debian Wheezy

Osnovno podešavanje

- Članci
 - Portal sistemac.carnet.hr
 - http://sistemac.carnet.hr/node/1356
 - http://sistemac.carnet.hr/node/1357

Zašto OMV ?

- Debian administracija
 - Korištenje alata poznatih od prije:
 - Samba
 - SSH
 - Rsync

Iskoristivost na ustanovi

- Kloniranje i backup podataka
 - "Sve " na jednom mjestu, "online"
 - Pristup iz lokalne ili javne mreže
 - Reinstalacije Windowsa, kopija podataka
 - Instalacija Windows softvera
 - Spremanje "bare metal restore" kopija W7
 - "Svježa" instalacija Windows7 putem mreže
 - Backup Linux servera
 - Sinhronizacija podataka

- Samba, SSH, Rsync
 - Podešavanje kroz web

	≪ ∧ Storage	File Systems	5					
© 🚰 System	+ Create 5	Resize LL Qu	ota 🕨 Mount 🔺 U	Jnmount X Delete				
General Settings	Device -	Label	File system	Capacity	Available	Used	Mounted	Status
Date & Time	n/a	n/a	ext4	n/a	n/a	n/a	No	Missing
Network	/dev/sda1		ext4	70.37 GiB	65.65 GiB	1.15 GiB	Yes	Online
Power Management	/dev/sdb1	DEPO	ext4	229.23 GiB	180.65 GiB	48.57 GiB	Yes	Online
Storage Physical Disks S.M.A.R.T. ADD Management	4							
File Systems								
File Systems File Systems Coup Access Rights Management User User Group Shared Folders								

- Dijeljeni direktoriji
 - Opcija " Shared Folders"

	Acces	s Rights Manageme	nt 🕴 < Shared Folde	rs					
) 🚰 System	Add 🛃	+ Add C Edit C Privileges X ACL X Delete							
General Settings	Name 🔶	Name A Volume Path Comment Used							
Oate & Time	Klon	DEPO	Klon	Kloniranje,backup	Yes				
T Network	Rsync	DEPO	Rsync	Rsync	Yes				
Power Management	SAMBA	DEPO	SAMBA	Windows korisnici	Yes				
Scheduled Jobs		Edit shared fold	er						
Storage		Name	Deume						
Physical Disks		Name	RSylic						
S.M.A.R.T.		Volume	DEPO (137.33 GIB available)						
RAID Management		Path	Rsync			ā			
File Systems			The path of the fe already exist.	lder to share. The specifi	ed folder will be create	d if it does not			
Access Rights Management		Comment	Rsync						
User User		Comment							
Shared Folders									
Services									
CO FTP									
NFS									
Rsync									
SMB/CIFS									
SNMP									
SNMP									
SNMP SSH				Deset	Cancel				
SNMP SSH TFTP			Save	Reset	Cancer				
SSH TFTP Dispositics Dashboard			Save	Reset	Cancer				

- Samba
 - SMB/CIFS dodjela dijeljenog direktorija

<	Service	es 📲 SMB/CIFS			
Notification	Settings	Shares			
- [→] Power Management	- Add				
Certificates	T Add	Add share			
Scheduled Jobs	Enabled	Enable	V		
Update Manager		Shared folder	Add shared fold	er	
Storage			Name	SAMBA	-
Physical Disks		Name	Volume	DEPO (229.04 GiB available)	`
RAID Management		Comment	Path	SAMBA/	Ē
File Systems				The path of the folder to share. The specified folder will be created if it does r	no
Carl Access Rights Management		Public		already exist.	
User			Permissions	Administrator: read/write, Users: read/write, Others: read-only	1
				The file mode of the shared folder path.	
C Shared Folders		Read only	Comment	Windows <u>korisnici</u>	
Services					
CO FTP		Browseable			
NFS		Inhorit ACL o			
Pii Rsync		InnentAGES			
SNMP					
SSH					
			-	Save Reset Cancel	
Dashboard					
System Information					

• Samba

• Uključivanje servisa

	diaVault							
**	🚹 Services 📑	SMB/CIFS						
Notification		n has been abanded. You must apply the abandes in order for them to take affect						
Power Management		n has been changed. You must apply the changes in order for them to take effect.						
Certificates	Settings Share	8						
Scheduled Jobs	🖌 Save 📿 1	Save 📿 Reset						
Update Manager								
Plugins	General settin	gs						
Storage	Enable							
Physical Disks	Workgroup	WORKGROUP						
		The workgroup the server will appear to be in when queried by clients.						
RAID Management	Description	%h server						
File Systems		The NT description field.						
Carl Access Rights Management	Local master	Allow this server to try and become a local master browser						
User	browser							
	Time server	Allow this server to advertise itself as a time server to Windows clients						
Shared Folders								
Services	Home director							
FTP	Enable	Enable user home directories						
NFS	Browseable	Set browseable						
Rsync		This controls whether this share is seen in the list of available shares in a net view and in the browse list.						
SMB/CIFS	WINS							
SNMP	WINS support	Enable WINS server						
SSH		Act as a WINS server.						
TFTP	WINS server							
🖸 🚞 Diagnostics		Use the specified WINS server.						
Dashboard	Advanced sett	inge						
System Information		Nono						
System Logs	Logiever	INQUE						
Services	Null passwords	Allow client access to accounts that have null passwords						
		—						

• SSH

• Uključivanje servisa

System Ceneral Settings O Date & Time The configuration has been changed. You must apply the changes in order for them to take effect. ✓ Apply Contrast Settings Date & Time The twork Save Notification Sources Port 22 Permit root login Specifies whether it is allowed to login as superuser. Password Specifies whether it is allowed to login as superuser. Password Enable keyboard Confirmation Confirmation Storage Permit root login Physical Disks Compression Compression Enable compress Compression Enable compress Compression Enable compress Compression is worth Yes Yes No Extra options Please check the manual pade for more details. Prise SimB/CFS SimB/CFS SimB/CFS SimB/CFS SimB/CFS		~	🚹 Services 🎦	SSH		Ξ
Sove a Time Image: Sove a Time Image: Network Imad	System		A The configuration	n has been changed. You mu	st apply the changes in order for them to take effect. 🛛 🛹 Ap	ply 🖱 Reve
General settings Enable Power Management Certificates Scheduled Jobs Update Manager Plugins Storage Physical Disks SMA R.T. RAID Management SMA R.T. RAID Management General settings Enable Password authentication TCP forwarding Permit to do SSH Compression Enable compress Compression Enable compress Compression is worth ves No Extra options Please check the manual page for more details.	Date & Time		🗸 Save 🃿 I	Reset		
 Notification Power Management Certificates O Scheduled Jobs Update Manager Plugins Physical Disks Storage Physical Disks Compression File Systems Access Rights Management User Group Shared Folders Services Firp NFS Strage Strage Prot Please check the manual page for more details. 	Network		General settin	g s		
 Power Management Certificates Scheduled Jobs Update Manager Plugins Physical Disks Storage Physical Disks St.M.A.R.T. RAID Management File Systems Compression Plase check the manual page for more details. 	Notification		Enable			
	Power Management		Port	22		
Plugins Physical Disks Sorrage Physical Disks Softance Shared Folders Softance Softance	Certificates		Permit root login	Specifies whether it is allo	wed to login as superuser.	
 Storage Physical Disks S.M.A.R.T. RAID Management File Systems User User Group Shared Folders Services FTP NFS Rsync SMBXCIPS SNMBP 	Dpdate Manager		Password authentication	📝 Enable keyboard-i 🕻	confirmation	×
SMART. RAID Management File Systems Access Rights Management User Shared Folders Shared Folders Please check the manual page for more details.	Storage Physical Disks		TCP forwarding	Permit to do SSH	Do you really want to apply the configuration of	hanges?
Compression is worth u Yes No File Systems Carbon Access Rights Management Cuser Compression is worth u Yes No Extra options Please check the manual page for more details. Please check the manual page for more details.	S.M.A.R.T.		Compression	Enable compress	•	
	RAID Management	4		Compression is worth u	Yes No	
Access Rights Management User User Shared Folders Shared Folders Shared Solders Shared Folders Shared Folders	File Systems		Extra options	_		
Cuser Group Please check the manual page for more details. Support to the manual page for more details.	🛇 🚞 Access Rights Management					
	User					
Shared Folders	Group			Please check the manual p	age for more details.	
Services Services Keyne SMB/CIFS Sump Sump Sump	Shared Folders					
PFP NFS Sync SynD/CIFS Syn	Services					
■ INFS ■ SNB/CIFS ⇒ SNMP	FTP					
SMB/CIFS SMMP	NFS					
SMB/CIPS	Rsync					
	SMB/CIFS					
	2 SNMP					
	SSH					
	Diagnostics					

- Rsync
 - Uključivanje servisa

	diaVault					
<<	Services Barsync					
System	Jobs Server					
General Settings	Settings Modules					
O Date & Time	d Course of Desert					
T Network	Save Kesel					
Notification	General settings					
Power Management	Enable					
Certificates	Port 873					
Scheduled Jobs	Extra options					
Update Manager	Extra options					
Plugins						
Storage						
Physical Disks	Please check the manual page for more details.					
S.M.A.R.T.						
RAID Management						
File Systems						
Contraction Contractico Contra						
User						
Group						
Shared Folders	-					
Services						
FTP FTP						
NFS						
Rsync						
SMB/CIFS						
SNMP						
5 SSH						
TFTP TFTP						
Diagnostics						
Dashboard						
√ System Information						
System Logs						
Services						
Carl Information						
♥ Donate						
? Support						
About						

- Samba, SSH
 - Dodavanje korisnika

(e)		Access Rig	nts Management 🛛 👤 U	ser				
🔿 Date & Time		Users Settin	ıgs					
Network		🕂 Add 👻 🗾 8	dit < Privileges 🗙	Add user		Add user		
Notification		Name 🔺	Email C	Name	samba	Name	klon	
Power Management				Comment		Comment		
Certificates								_
Scheduled Jobs				Email		Email		
Ducine				Password	•••••	Password	••••	
Storage				Confirm		Confirm		
Physical Disks				password		password		
SMART.				Shell	/bin/dash	Shell	/bin/dash	
S RAID Management				Groups	Name 🔺	Groups	Name 🔺	
File Systems					E provid		src	
Access Rights Management	4				proxy		✓ ssh	
User					compachare		ssl-cert	
K Group							staff	
Chared Folders					shadow		v sudo	
Services							Sys .	
FTP								
NFS				Modify account	Disallow the	Modify account	Disallow the user to modify his account.	
Rsync					Save Re		Save Reset Cancel	
SMB/CIFS								
E SNMP								
SSH SSH								

- Samba, SSH
 - Dozvole korisniku na direktorij

Date & Time								
-	Add 🖉	Edit < Privi	leges X	ACL X Delete				
- T Network	Name 🔺	Volume		Path	Comment	Used		
Notification	SAMBA	DEPO	Charad f					
Power Management			Time	News		Desidente	Deed asks	Ne
Certificates			Type	Name 🔺		Read/wirite	Read-only	No acces
Scheduled Jobs			🖃 Gener	al users/group	S			
Dugate Manager			1	samba		V		
- Plugins						1		
Storage								
BAD Menonement								
RAID Management								
File Systems	4							
User .								
Shared Folders								
Shared Folders			6	These settings are	e used by the servic	ces to configure the user	access rights. Plea	ise note that th
FAFTD				settings have no e	effect on file system	n permissions.		
					Save	Reset Ca	ncel	
SMB/CIES								
SINDICITIS								
& SNIMP								

- Samba, SSH
 - Dodjela home direktorija korisnicima



- Samba
 - "Easy Transfer" prije reinstalacije WinXP



- Samba
 - Instalacije softvera



• SSH

- "Bare metal restore" kopija W7
- Clonezilla live cd >> OMV
 - Use SSH server
 - IP:192.168.1.98
 - Port :22 Korisnik:klon Potpuna putania: Mount sshfs

The directory where Clonezilla image will be saved to or read from. ///NOTE/// use absolute path in ssh server, Ex /home/partimag

/media/f6804fb7-4108-45e4-8a37-1872003969ea/Klon/klon

<0k>

<Cancel>

- SSH
 - "Svježa" instalacija W7
 - W7 *sysprep* image
 - Clonezilla live cd >> OMV
 - "restoredisk"

Clonez Choose t	illa – Opensource Clone S he image file to restore:	ystem (OCS) Mode: restoredisk 🗖
	2013-10-03-DISK <mark>2014-03-21WIN732</mark> 2014-10-21-121ab1rm 2014-21-03-ANX40GB	2014-1017-1149_sda 2014-1027-0736_sda 2 2014-1021-1136_sda 2014-1022-0559_sda
	<0k>	<cancel></cancel>

Backup Linux servera tar.gz

#tar -zcvpf - etc home root usr var | ssh klon@omv.simet.hr "cd /media/f6804fb7-4108-45e4-8a37-1872003969ea/Klon/klon; cat > backup20141017.tgz"

• Backup Linux rsync

rsync -arpvz var home etc usr root klon@192.168.1.98:/media/f6804fb7-4108-45e4-8a37-1872003969ea/Klon/klon/Carnetserver

• Rsync

• Sinhronizacija u određeno vrijeme

Add rsync job	b				×	
Enable					A	
Туре	Remote			*		
Mode	Pull			~		
Source serve	er klon@192.168.1.2::testlaptop					
	The source remote server, e.g. [USE rsync://[USER@]HOST[:PORT]/SRC	R@]HOST:SRC, [U	JSER@]HOST::SR	C or		
Destination	testlaptop [on DEPO, Rsync/testl	aptop]		~ + \wp		
shared folde	The destination shared folder.					
Password	•••••			۲		
	The password that is used for access remote shell transport such as ssh.	via rsync daemo	n. Note, this is not u	ised for		
Minute	14		🕶 📃 Every N mi	inute		Execute rsync job
Hour	9		🖌 📄 Every N ho	our		.PlayOnLinux/plugins/Wine Look/scripts/menu .PlayOnLinux/plugins/Wine Look/scripts/wine_colors_from_gnome.py
Day of month	h *		🕶 📃 Every N da	y of month		.PlayOnLinux/plugins/Wine Look/themes/ .PlayOnLinux/plugins/Wine Look/themes/_Green
Month	*			~	-	.PlayOnLinux/plugins/Wine Look/themes/Blue .PlayOnLinux/plugins/Wine Look/themes/Green
	Save Rese	t Cancel				.PlayOnLinux/plugins/Wine Look/themes/Light Blue .PlayOnLinux/plugins/Wine Look/themes/Ubuntu Human .PlayOnLinux/plugins/Winelmont/
Services				=	-	.PlayOnLinux/plugins/Winelmport/description .PlayOnLinux/plugins/Winelmport/icon
The centiqu	uration has been changed. You must apply the cha	nges in order for the	m to take effect. 🖌		vert	.PlayOnLinux/plugins/WineImport/licence PlayOnLinux/plugins/WineImport/scripts/
Jobs Serve	er		•			.PlayOnLinux/plugins/WineImport/scripts/menu PlayOnLinux/pesources/
Add 🖉 Ed	at 🕨 Run 🗙 Delete					.PlayOnLinux/ressources/WindowsXP-KB936929-SP3-x86-ENU.exe
Enabled	Source A	Destination	Comment		_	Start Stop Close
	klon@192.168.1.2::testlaptop	testlaptop				

"Look Under the Hood"

• Pogled "iz terminala"

root@openmediavault:/# cd /media

root@openmediavault:/media# ls

cdrom cdrom0 d26d9892-3688-41ed-93bf-59c855a15e9d f6804fb7-4108-45e4-8a37-1872003969ea floppy floppy0

root@openmediavault:/media# cd f6804fb7-4108-45e4-8a37-1872003969ea/

root@openmediavault:/media/f6804fb7-4108-45e4-8a37-1872003969ea# ls

aquota.group aquota.user Klon lost+found Rsync SAMBA

"Look Under the Hood"

• Pogled "iz terminala"

root@openmediavault:/media/f6804fb7-4108-45e4-8a37-1872003969ea/Klon/klon# ls

2013-10-03-DISK 2014-10-17-King1 2014-21-03-

ANX40GB Carnetserver 2014-03-21WIN732

2014-10-21-12lab1rm2 backup20141017.tgz

root@openmediavault:/media/f6804fb7-4108-45e4-8a37-1872003969ea/SAMBA# du -s -h * | sort -n

4.0K Racunovodstvo

22G Install

164M EasyTransfer

Hvala na pažnji !

• Pitanja i komentari